| Nonharmonic Tone | Approached by | Resolved by |
|------------------|---------------|---|
| Passing Tone | Step | Step in the same direction |
| Neighboring Tone | Step | Step in the opposite direction |
| Appoggiatura | Leap | Step (usually in the opposite direction) |
| Escape Tone | Step | Leap (usually in the opposite direction) |
| Anticipation | Step | Same pitch |
| Suspension | Same pitch | Step down |
| Retardation | Same pitch | Step up |
| Pedal Point | Same pitch | Same pitch |
| Neighbor Group | Step | Leap in the opposite direction then Step back |